

# CHRIST COLLEGE, BHOPAL

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**M.Ed.-** The Master of Education Programme is a two-year professional programme in the field of Teacher Education which aims at preparing teacher Educators and other education professionals including curriculum developers, educational policy analysts, planners, administrators, supervisors, school principals and researchers. The completion of the programme shall lead to M.Ed. degree with specialization either in elementary education (up to class VIII) or in secondary education (classes VI-XII).

## **(1) Intake**

(a) There shall be a basic unit of fifty students.

## **(2) Eligibility**

(i) Candidates who have obtained at least 55% Marks in the B.Ed. degree (both in theory and practical) and 50% in Post-Graduation degree are eligible for admission.

(ii) The reservation for SC/ST/OBC and other categories shall be as per the rules of the Central Government / State Government, whichever is applicable. There shall be relaxation of five percent marks in favour of SC/ST/OBC and other categories of candidates.

## **(3) Admission Procedure**

Admission shall be made on merit on the basis of marks obtained in the qualifying examination and/or in the entrance examination or any other selection process as per the policy of the State Government/U.T. Administration and the University.

## **(4) Duration**

The M.Ed. programme shall be of a duration of two academic years including field attachment for a minimum of 4 weeks and research dissertation. Students shall be permitted to complete the programme requirements of the two-year programme within a maximum period of three years from the date of admission to the programme. The summer should be used for field attachment/practicum/other activities.

## **(5) Working Days**

There shall be at least two hundred working days each year, exclusive of the period of admission and inclusive of classroom transaction, practicum, field study and conduct of examination. The institution shall work for a minimum of thirty six hours in a week (five or six days) during which faculty and students concerned with the conduct of the programme shall be available for interaction, dialogue, consultation and mentoring students.

**(6) Attendance** The minimum attendance of students shall be 80% for Theory Courses and Practicum, and 90% for Field Attachment.

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## CURRICULUM FOR MASTER OF EDUCATION PROGRAM: FROM SESSION 2015-16 (TWO YEAR – FOUR SEMESTERS)

### OBJECTIVES

- To help students gain a grasp of major philosophical options available in the field of education.
- To develop among students an insight into modern theories of learning and development.
- To help them understand and appreciate various social, cultural and ideological perspectives on education in a multicultural and multilingual Indian society.
- To help students to acquire research and data-analysis skills using computers essential to shape them into effective educational researchers.
- To help students to develop research and presentation skills expected for their role as prospective teacher educators and educational researchers.
- To help them to develop knowledge, skills and mind set appropriate to various specialists' roles such as curriculum developers, educational administrators, guidance counselors, designers of teaching learning resources etc.
- To motivate and empower students for undertaking research to theorize about education as also to develop creative solutions to day to day school problems.
- To initiate them into contemporary educational discourse in the context of national concerns and issues of access and quality in education.

### CURRICULUM PLAN

Each M.Ed. candidate shall offer following courses:

1. Core/Compulsory Course,
  - i. Perspective Courses
  - ii. Tool Courses
2. Elective courses,
3. Advance Level Courses: **Any Two**
4. Practicum

One elective course will be offered by the students in the First year of the program in both semesters under First Advance level course-I and First Advance level course-II respectively. Similarly, another elective course will be offered by the students in the Second year of the program in both semesters under Second Advance level course-I and Second Advance level course-II respectively.

Total marks of the entire two year M.Ed. semesters program will be 1800. Out of these, 1200 marks will be for Theory courses, whereas 600 marks will be for Practical courses. In Theory courses, internal evaluation will be to the extent of 20% while in Practical courses it will be around 30%.

### [1] CORE/COMPULSORY COURSES:

#### i. Perspective Courses

Perspective Courses shall comprise of:

- Philosophical Perspectives of Education

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- Sociological Perspectives of Education
- Psychological Perspectives of Education

### Contemporary & Future Perspectives of Education

#### ii. Tool Courses

Tool Courses shall comprise of:

- Educational Research - I
- Educational Research - II
- Information and Communication Technology
- Research Data Analysis & Interpretation - I
- Research Data Analysis & Interpretation - II

#### [2] ADVANCE LEVEL COURSES

From the following list of **Advanced Level Courses** a candidate will offer **any TWO** Courses of his/her choice, one in each year of the M.Ed. program.

- Educational Administration
- Special Education
- Teacher Education
- Guidance and counselling
- Educational Technology
- Curriculum Studies

#### [3] PRACTICUM

#### SEMESTER I

Area	Course No.	Course Title	Nature	Int./Ext.	Max Marks	Academic Hours/Week
Perspectives	Course 1	Philosophical Perspectives of Education	T	20/80	100	6
Tool	Course 2	Educational Research-I	T	20/80	100	6
	Course 3	Information and Communication Technology	P	30/70	100	8
Specialization	Course4/8/12/16	First Advance Level Course- I	T	20/80	100	6
Practicum	Course 5	Critical Reading of Literature	P	50/00	50	6
Total					450	

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### SEMESTER II

Area	Course No.	Course Title	Nature	Int./Ext.	Max Marks	Academic Hours/Week
Perspectives	Course 6	Psychological Perspectives of Education	T	20/80	100	6
Tool	Course 7	Research Data Analysis and Interpretation – I	T	20/80	100	6
Specialization	Course 4/8/12/16	Second Advance Level Course- II	T	20/80	100	6
Practicum	Course 9	Dissertation Proposal	P	50/00	150	12
<b>Total</b>					<b>450</b>	

### SEMESTER III

Area	Course No.	Course Title	Nature	Int./Ext.	Max Marks	Academic Hours/Week
Perspectives	Course 10	Sociological Perspectives of Education	T	20/80	100	6
Tool	Course 11	Educational Research-II	T	20/80	100	6
Specialization	Course 4/8/12/16	First Advance Level Course- I	T	20/80	100	6
Practicum	Course 13	Field Engagement	P	50/00	150	12
<b>Total</b>					<b>450</b>	

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### SEMESTER IV

Area	Course No.	Course Title	Nature	Int./Ext.	Max Marks	Academic Hours/Week
Perspectives	Course 14	Contemporary and Future Perspectives of Education	T	20/80	100	6
Tool	Course 15	Research Data Analysis and Interpretation-II	T	20/80	100	6
Specialization	Course4/8/12/16	Second Advance Level Course- II	T	20/80	100	6
Practicum	Course 17	Dissertation	P	50/00	150	12
Total					450	

#### NOTE 1:

- Mode of transacting the curriculum will include: Lecture cum demonstration, discussion, Individual and group assignment, tutorials, Self study, Seminar, workshops and conferences, Observation of training programmes of different organizations / institutions. Case studies of institutions, Visit to resource centres, media production units, Computer practical, Psychological practical, Conducting tests and surveys.

#### NOTE 2:

- 20 internal marks in each theory course will be awarded on the basis of two separate tasks such as an assignment/ seminar/ quiz/ survey/ small project/written test etc. In a practical course internal marks will be awarded to students on the basis of day to day conduct of the work/practical/ activity/seminar. Students will maintain a record of the work in the form of daily diary/ reflective journal/ report to be deposited with the concerned faculty/ college.

#### NOTE 3:

- A candidate should **pass each Theory and Practical courses separately**. To pass a theory course, a candidate must obtain a minimum of 40% marks in it, with at least 35% in external and 50% in internal evaluation. To pass a practical course, a candidate must obtain a minimum of 50% marks in it, with at least 40% marks in external and 50% in internal evaluation. Internal and external marks obtained in a

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course will be shown separately in the mark sheet. To pass in M.Ed. program as a whole, the candidate must get an aggregate of 50% marks in both Theory and Practical components taken together.

- **Separate Division will be awarded in Theory and Practical Parts.** First division will be given to those candidates who secure 60% marks and above in aggregate. Second division will be awarded to those who get at least 50% but less than 60% marks. Distinction will be awarded to those who get 75% marks and above in aggregate.
- In all practical examination not more than approximately 25 students should be examined in a batch/day. External marks are to be given only by the External Examiner directly to the University.
- Students wishing to appear in a particular semester examination must have appeared in all previous semester examinations.
- **In case of Failure,** a candidate will be allowed to carry **any two courses** of a semester. If a candidate fails in more than two courses of a semester the entire semester will have to be repeated. The examination of a Carry course will be held as and when it is offered in the subsequent semester. To pass a Carry course a candidate will get **one chance** only. A candidate will have to pass two year M.Ed. program in **at the most three years.**

## **COURSE 1: PHILOSOPHICAL PERSPECTIVES OF EDUCATION**

### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To highlight the idea of interrelatedness of the disciplines of education and philosophy.
- To enable the students to understand the branches of Philosophy.
- To develop among students the attitude and capacity of raising fundamental questions concerning theory and practice of education.
- To enable the students to analyze the discourse in education in order to discover the assertions, assumptions and kinds of meaning it might contain.
- To equip students with basic terms and concepts of the discipline with a view to facilitate their understanding of the philosophical discourse relating to education and intelligent participation in it.
- To familiarize students with some significant philosophical perspectives on education and implications for education.
- To bring to the focus of students certain issues vital to education and the attempts through various philosophies to resolve them.
- To acquaint students with the philosophical thoughts of some prominent Indian and Western educational thinkers.
- To help students to appreciate the extent to which contemporary educational thought and practice are influenced by values cherished by the nation.

### **CONTENT**

#### **UNIT I: PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION**

- (a) Meaning, Functions, Scope and Role of the Philosophy of Education. Relationship between education and philosophy  
(b) Metaphysics, Axiology and Epistemology in Philosophy.

#### **UNIT II: THEORY BUILDING**

- (a) Concept, Process, characteristics, types and importance of Definition  
(b) Concept, types and characteristics of Proposition and Assumption  
(c) Concept, Types and Structure of Inference.  
(d) Process of Theory building.

#### **UNIT III: SCHOOLS OF INDIAN PHILOSOPHY**

Study of traditional Indian schools of Philosophy: Sankhya, Vedanta, Nyaya, and Yoga with Special Reference to their Basic Tenets and their Educational Implications for Aims, Curriculum and Methodology of Education.

#### **UNIT IV: SCHOOLS OF WESTERN PHILOSOPHY**

Study of Idealism, Naturalism, Realism, Pragmatism, Existentialism, Logical Empiricism Philosophies, with Special Reference to their Basic Tenets and Educational Implications for Aims, Curriculum and Methodology of Education.

#### **UNIT V: EDUCATIONAL THOUGHTS OF PROMINENT PHILOSOPHERS**

Indian Philosophers: Tagore, Aurobindo and Krishnamurti.  
Western Philosophers: Rousseau, Russell and Dewey.

## ACTIVITIES

- Book Reviews of original readings of Rabindranath Tagore / Sri Aurobindo/ John Dewey/ J. Krishnamurthy/ Bertrand Russell/ and presentation of their major philosophical ideas through seminar. (Any One)
- Presentation on Fallacies of Inference.
- Reviews of two Doctoral Level Research Works of Standard
- Analysis of Education Policy / Major policy Documents for their philosophical underpinnings.

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**COURSE 2: EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH – I**

**OBJECTIVES**

- To make students aware of importance and need of research in education.
- To make them Familiar with the nature of research in education.
- To impart them concepts of Scientific Method, Scientific Inquiry, Paradigm, Theory and their implications for educational research.
- To help students to understand the characteristics of positivist and non-positivist research paradigms as they apply to educational research.
- To make students learn the reasoning and its use in educational research.
- To train students in selecting the suitable problem.
- To make students familiarize with the steps of research proposal and train them in formulating research proposal.

**CONTENT**

**UNIT I: SCIENTIFIC METHOD, EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH**

- (a) Definition, Characteristics, Steps, Types: Basic/Fundamental Research, Applied Research & Action Research.
- (b) Meaning and Definition of Qualitative and Quantitative Research.
- (c) Variable - Definition, Types: Independent and Dependent, Continuous and Discontinuous, Intervening and Concomitant.

**UNIT II: FORMULATION OF RESEARCH PROBLEM**

- (a) Criteria and sources for identifying the research problem.
- (b) Characteristics of a good research problem.
- (c) Reviewing Literature and Writing the rationale for any research problem based on review.
- (d) Setting objectives of the study: primary, secondary and concomitant

**UNIT III: HYPOTHESIS**

- (a) Definition, Characteristics, Statement of the Hypothesis.
- (b) Types: Research Hypothesis, Statistical Hypothesis (Null and Directional), and Operational Hypothesis.

**UNIT IV: POPULATION, SAMPLE, AND RESEARCH DESIGN**

Definition of Population and Sample Importance of Sampling

- (a) Sampling Techniques – Purposive Sampling, Systematic Sampling, Random Sampling, Stratified Sampling, Cluster Sampling and Multi-Stage, Sampling:
- (b) Size of Sample, Sample Error and Avoidance of Sampling Bias.
- (c) Research Design: Concept of Experimental Design.

**UNIT V: RESEARCH PROPOSAL WRITING**

- (a) Formats, style and essential elements of research proposal.
- (b) Writing References in research Proposal

## ACTIVITIES

- Writing abstracts of any two dissertations
- Evaluation of two dissertations on the basis of Title, objectives, hypotheses, Design and Sampling techniques
- Review of a qualitative/ quantitative research study
- Solution of UGC-NET question papers on prescribed contents

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## COURSE 3: INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY

### OBJECTIVES

- To enable students to understand the scope of ICT and its pedagogic applications.
- To help students to understand the meaning of ICT integration in teaching learning and other academic tasks.
- To acquaint students with basics of Computer System and their functions.
- To familiarize students with the computer software and hardware approaches in education.
- To help them acquire instructional applications of Internet and web resources.
- To develop competency among students to use Online and Offline electronic resources.
- To empower students in handling applications like MS-Word and MS-Excel.
- To help students to explore the environment of WINDOW Operating System.

### CONTENT

#### UNIT I: INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER SYSTEM

Parts of Computer and their functions, Input and Output Devices used in Research Process, Memory, Modern Components of different Hardware like laptop, tablet, smart mobiles.

#### UNIT II: OPERATING SYSTEMS:

(a) WINDOWS: Concept and Features, Creating folders, Shortcuts and their application. Internet Explorer.

(b) ANDROID: Basic features- Interface, Application (Apps), Memory Management (RAM, ROM) Security and Privacy, Uses of Smartphone and Tablet, and their applications.

#### UNIT III: MS OFFICE

(a) **MS Word:** Different Menus and ribbon: Home, Insert, Page Layout, References, Mailings and Review, Functions of Office button, Customize Quick Access Toolbar.

(b) **Power point:** Different Menus and ribbons, making slides. Custom Slide Show.

(c) **MS-Excel:** Different Menus and ribbon, Charts and their Functions in the field of Education, Application of Function Library.

#### UNIT IV: INTERNET

(a) Online Surfing, Online Conferencing, Creation & Use of e-mail, Chat, Use of Search Engines, Use of Online Dictionaries, Translator, Plagiarism Software, Use of Cloud Computing, Utility of Different Topologies in the field of Education .

(b) World Wide Web - Access information, reliability of information. Web Page and Home Page, Use of Internet in Teaching-Learning Process. Downloading Information, Uses and Abuses of INTERNET.

#### UNIT V: USES AND APPLICATIONS

Computer in Teaching Learning Process, Library, Administration, Guidance and Counselling, In Evaluation Process. NMEICT, Use of Sakshat : A One –Stop Education Portal .

(a) Computer in Research

### ACTIVITIES

- Power-point presentation on any topic
- Formatting of Document
- Analysis of the different application software packages with reference to their use in education.
- Preparation of a project report by using various application software packages and its critical appraisal.

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**COURSE 4: CRITICAL READING OF LITERATURE**

Each M.Ed. student is required to undertake dissertation work as part of her courseware. The selection of a dissertation topic is usually preceded by a critical reading of literature available in her area of research interest in the form of theses, dissertation abstracts, research articles published in professional journals, book of readings, policy documents, project reports and so on.

As a part of this course, each M.Ed. student will write abstracts of theses/ book reviews/ critical reviews of published research papers/ policy documents pertaining to the chosen area of research. The exercise will be undertaken under the close guidance and supervision of the research guide allotted to the candidate. It is supposed to help students in identifying knowledge gaps and, formulation of the research problem.

Internal marks will be awarded by the research guide of the candidates on the basis of the record of such reviews of research literature maintained by the scholars.

**M.Ed. SEMESTER –II**  
**COURSE 6: PSYCHOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES OF EDUCATION**

**OBJECTIVES**

- To acquaint students about various concerns and methods of psychology.
- To develop insight into various theories of learning.
- To acquaint students with the theories of personality.
- To familiarize students with adjustment and mental health.
- To develop an understanding of theories of personality and its Assessment.

**CONTENT**

**UNIT I: PSYCHOLOGICAL ORIENTATION TO EDUCATION**

- Concerns of Education Psychology.
- The methods used in educational psychology.

**UNIT II: HUMAN DEVELOPMENT AND ITS THEORIES**

- Concept and aspects of Human development, Implications for teaching learning process,
- Stages of Human development,
- Development task theory
- Cognitive development theory
- Moral development theory
- Language development theories- Behaviouristic, Nativist and Interactionist

**UNIT III: THEORETICAL APPROACHES TO LEARNING**

- Bandura's Social Learning, Cognitive and Social cognitive Theories,
- Constructivist Theories of Bruner and Vygotsky
- Experiential learning of Kolb
- Information processing of Norman, Hull's reinforcement theory, Tolman's theory of learning and Levin's field theory.

**UNIT IV: PERSONALITY THEORIES**

- Concept, nature, dynamics and structure of personality.
- Theories of personality- Psychoanalytical (Classical and Neo-Freudian), Humanistic (Roger and Maslow), Biological and Genetic (Eysenck), Trait Theory (Allport), Big Five Factor Theory. Personality Traits by Carl Jung. Type Theories: Galen Kretschmer, Sheldon, Spranger Trait Theories. Allport, Cattell, Eysenck and Educational Implications of these Theories.
- Assessment of personality- Different methods of assessment, difficulties in assessment. Trait approach, Holistic approach and projective techniques-. Rorschach Inkblot Test, Thematic Apperception Test (TAT), Picture Completion Tests, Different standardized tests and inventories

**UNIT V: MENTAL HEALTH AND HYGIENE**

- Concept of Adjustment and Mental Health, characteristics of a mentally healthy person, school and classroom practices for enhancing adjustment and mental health among the students.



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- Mechanisms of adjustment, its positive and negative effects, types of adjustment problems among students.
- Frustration, Conflict, and anxiety- meaning and management.

### ACTIVITIES

The Students would perform Experiments and Tests Related to:

1. Adjustment
2. Transfer of Learning
3. Personality
4. Creativity
5. Cognitive Development

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**M.Ed. SEMESTER –II**

**COURSE 7: RESEARCH DATA ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION- I**

**OBJECTIVES**

- To help students understand relationship between types of research tools and the nature of data.
- To help students develop competency and confidence in statistical description and presentation of research data.
- To develop among students capacity for qualitative and quantitative analysis of research data.
- To sensitize students about the assumptions underlying statistical tests and techniques used for analyzing and interpreting research data.
- To empower students in skills of computer applications for analyzing and interpreting research data.

**CONTENT**

**UNIT I: NATURE OF RESEARCH DATA IN EDUCATION**

- Interface between research tools & research data
- Quantitative and Qualitative data
- Analysis of Qualitative data
- Issues of reliability and validity

**UNIT II: MEASUREMENT AND DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS**

- Levels of Measurement
- Descriptive Statistics and Plots

**UNIT III: NORMAL PROBABILITY CURVE**

- Normal probability and its applications

**UNIT V: PARAMETRIC INFERENTIAL STATISTICS**

- Sampling distribution of mean, sampling error, setting confidence intervals for population mean.
- Hypothesis testing: Levels of significance
- Critical value approach and p-value approach
- Type I and Type II errors in testing hypothesis.
- Two tailed and one tailed tests.
- The t-test: Independent and Correlated
- One Way ANOVA
- Assumption of Parametric Tests

**UNIT V: COMPUTERS IN DATA ANALYSIS**

- Overview of computer software for data analysis
- Coding of data and Data entry in various computer software, Microsoft Excel/ SPSS
- Data Analysis and interpretation

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## **COURSE 9: DISSERTATION PROPOSAL**

Each M.Ed. student is required to develop a dissertation proposal under the active supervision of the research guide at the conclusion of the first year of the program. At the end of second semester, the student will be assessed by an external examiner on the basis of the submitted proposal and an open presentation of the research proposal, preferably through power point mode. The presentation will be open to available faculty members, fellow students, and other interested persons. The internal marks will be given by the allotted supervisor on the basis of the students' work during the entire semester.

An external examiner will not normally assess more than 25 students in a day.

**M.Ed. SEMESTER –III**

**COURSE 10: SOCIOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES OF EDUCATION**

**OBJECTIVES**

- To enable the students to understand the sociological perspective in education.
- To equip students with the basic terms and concepts of the subject of sociology of education.
- To make students aware about the relationship of society, economy, polity/politics, religion and culture and education.
- To help students appreciate the role of agencies like family, community, politics and economy in education/schools in India.
- To make sensitive the students about the ramifications of the constitutional ideal of protective discrimination and social justice for education.
- To enable the students to understand the impact of education on social change and mobility.

**CONTENT:**

**UNIT I: INTRODUCTION**

- Definition and scope of Sociology of Education
- Interrelationship between sociology and education
- Conceptualizing Education: Society, Culture, Socialization and Education
- Education as a Social Institution; its Historical Evolution and Contemporary Forms.

**UNIT II: SOCIOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES IN EDUCATION**

- Meaning, Nature, Scope and Approaches to Sociology as well as its Relationship with Education
- Theoretical perspectives on education as a social system: Structural-Functional School, Conflict School, Symbolic Interactionism (special reference to Emile Durkheim, John Dewey, K. Mannheim, Karl Marx and T. Parsons)
- Status and Development of sociology of Education in the West and in India.
- Researches in Sociology of education in India.

**UNIT III: AGENCIES OF EDUCATION IN INDIA**

- Education and the Family, Education and the Community, Concept of the Community Schools;
- Politics and Education; Economy and Education.

**UNIT IV: EDUCATION AND SOCIAL PROCESSES**

- Education and Social Stratification
- Modernization and Social Processes
- Education and Social Change
- Education and Social Mobility

**UNIT V: PROTECTIVE DISCRIMINATION AND EDUCATION**

Constitutional Ideals- Social equity and equality of educational opportunities – Addressing education deprivation of SC/ST/OBC/women/ Rural Population.

**ACTIVITIES:**

- Review of any original work of a sociologist
- Survey of educational status in a particular community or village
- Identifying trends in research in sociology of education

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**M.ED. SEMESTER-III  
COURSE 11: EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH-II**

**OBJECTIVES**

- To help students to discriminate between different Methods of Research.
- To enable students to select the most appropriate Experimental Design.
- To help students to distinguish between Internal Validity and External Validity.
- To enable students to discriminate between Parametric and Non Parametric Statistical Techniques.
- To develop among students the skill of selecting appropriate method of computing Correlation and interpret the Coefficient of Correlation.
- To empower students to write the Thesis/Dissertation in a systematic way.
- To develop among students understanding of qualitative research and its types.
- To help students get acquainted with different tools and techniques of data collection
- To enable students to learn the process of standardization of tools

**UNIT I: QUANTITATIVE RESEARCH: MEANING, CHARACTERISTICS AND TYPES**

- Descriptive research.
- Survey Research
- Ex-post facto research.
- Experimental Research
- Historical research.

**UNIT II : QUALITATIVE RESEARCH**

- Case studies
- Ethnographic studies.
- Phenomenological research
- Naturalistic Inquiry
- Meta cognition and Policy research

**UNIT-III: TOOLS AND TECHNIQUES OF DATA COLLECTION**

- Characteristics of a good research tool.
- Types of research tools: their development and uses.
- Questionnaires, Interviews and observation as tools of research.
- Tests and scales such as: Projective and non-projective tests, Rating scales and Attitude scales.
- Socio-metric techniques.
- Standardization of the Tool: Item analysis, Reliability and validity of tools.

**UNIT-IV: RESEARCH DESIGN**

- Concept of design of study
- Types: Single variable and Factorial Designs
- factors affecting validity of experimental design



### UNIT-V: RESEARCH PAPER WRITING AND RESEARCH REPORT WRITING

- Writing research report: format, language and style of report, chapterization pagination, bibliography and references
- Writing research paper: Choice of the journal, Selection of objectives, choosing title, writing rationale, developing the paper

### ACTIVITIES

- Conducting a Case Study
- Writing a Research Paper
- Writing a background article

### REFERENCES

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### **COURSE 13: FIELD ENGAGEMENT**

The objective of course on field engagement is to offer students opportunities of gaining firsthand experience of the working of teacher education institutions and/or organizations actively engaged in some specialized fields of education such as curriculum development, text book production, education of the differently abled, faculty development, educational administration etc. It shall include four weeks of field visit focused on close observation of various activities performed by these institutions/ organizations. A M.Ed. student is supposed to prepare a report in the form of reflective journal and make a presentation of onsite experiences gained back at her own institution, preferably through power point mode. Internal marks will be obtained from the institution visited, while the external examiner will award marks on the basis of the submitted report and presentation cum viva voce examination of the candidates.

## M.Ed. SEMESTER –IV

### COURSE 14: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN INDIAN EDUCATION

#### OBJECTIVES

- To enable prospective teacher educators/administrators to:
- Be familiar with the contemporary issues in education at various levels by accessing various types of learning resources, surveys and interactions.
- Develop understanding of the nature of the issues, factors contributing to origin of the issue and the effects within and outside the system of education.
- Develop skills to work-out solutions of the existing educational problems in the light of the contemporary socio-political framework.
- Develop professional competence to participate in the policy development for education and its implementation modalities at various levels.

#### UNIT I: EDUCATIONAL ACCESS, QUALITY AND EQUITY

Free, universal and compulsory school education: SSA and RMSA-provisions, crisis, challenges and remedies. Vocational education, and education for entrepreneurship. Higher Education: Access, quality and equity concerns.

#### UNIT II: EDUCATION FOR UNIVERSAL VALUES

Peace, environment and humanitarian concerns, Life Skills and education, Paradoxical trends (alienation-integration, local-global, altruism-consumerism, etc.), Ethics Education. Education for democratic living, Education for universal human values

#### UNIT III: COLLEGE CAMPUSES AND ISSUES OF PARTICIPATION

Campus disturbances: Students unrest, Menace of ragging, student entitlements. Education and the masses: Public-private partnership, Community participation in functioning of institutions- SMCs, PTAs, etc., Mass concerns (medium of education, dropout etc., weakening of informal agencies). Professional bodies in Teacher Education.

#### UNIT IV: MANAGEMENT FOR EXCELLENCE

Online provisions – Entrance, teaching learning and evaluation, Knowledge networks (NKC), Institutional websites as MIS, ODE, Quality of Education: Selection of Teachers, Examination reforms (CCE), Assessment and accreditation of institutions (NAAC), Role of statutory bodies (NCTE, RCI), autonomous bodies (NCERT, UGC) and regulation of institutions (NKC), Choice based credits, Internationalization and Credit transfer.

#### UNIT V: REORGANIZATION OF TEACHER EDUCATION

Effects of Globalization, Liberalization and Privatization on teacher education. Recent major policy documents in education: Reports of Yashpal committee 1998, NCF 2005, NCFTE 2009, RTE Act 2009, Teacher Education Reforms: Justice Verma Commission and Implications for teacher education.

#### ACTIVITIES

- Critical review of any policy document.
- Case study of Quality institution
- Study of role of SMC/ PTA

#### REFERENCES

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**M.Ed. SEMESTER –IV**

**COURSE 15: RESEARCH DATA ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION- II**

**OBJECTIVES**

- To help students understand the concept of interaction of variables in factorial design ANOVA.
- To develop among students the understanding of covariate(s) in one way and factorial design ANCOVA.
- To help students develop competency and confidence in computation of statistical test measures and testing their significance.
- To enable students to make distinction between parametric and non parametric test and their applicability.
- To sensitize students about the assumptions underlying statistical tests and techniques used for analyzing and interpreting research data.
- To empower students in skills of computer applications for analyzing and interpreting data.

**CONTENT**

**UNIT I: FACTORIAL DESIGN ANOVA**

- Two way ANOVA of equal and unequal cell size
- ANCOVA- One way and two way with one or more covariates

**UNIT II: NON PARAMETRIC TESTS**

- Concept of non parametric tests, difference between parametric and non parametric tests
- One sample Chi square test: hypotheses of equality, proportion and normality
- Two sample chi square test, Residual analysis

**UNIT III: NON PARAMETRIC TEST FOR TWO INDEPENDENT SAMPLES**

- Mann Whitney U test
- one tailed and two tailed tests

**UNIT IV: PAIRED SAMPLES TEST**

- Wilcoxon T test
- Testing null and directional hypotheses

**UNIT V: COMPUTERS IN DATA ANALYSIS**

- Data entry in computer software, Microsoft Excel/ SPSS
- Data Analysis and interpretation using computes

**ACTIVITIES**

In relation to the Statistical Tests listed above:

- Data entry, exploring nature of data, running the tests
- Selecting, Modifying and interpreting the output

**REFERENCES**

- Aggrawal, Y. P: Statistical Methods: Concepts, Application and Computation. New Delhi: Sterling Publishing Private Limited, 1990.
- Asthana, H.S. & Bhushan, B.: Statistics for Social Sciences. New Jersey: Prentice Hall of India, 2007.

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- Sprinthall, Richard C.: Basic Statistical Analysis. New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1990.
- Walizer, M.H. and Wiehir, P.H.: Research Method and Analysis- Searching for Relationships. New York: Harper and Raw Publishers, 1978.

### **COURSE 17: DISSERTATION**

M.Ed. students will submit a report of the dissertation work, carried out by them during the coursework in two typed copies. A soft copy of the same in the form of CD will necessarily be enclosed along with each hard copy of the dissertation report. At the end of the fourth semester, the student will be assessed by an external examiner on the basis of the submitted report and an open presentation of the research work, preferably through power point mode. The presentation will be open to available faculty members, fellow students, and other interested persons. The internal marks will be given by the allotted supervisor on the basis of the students' work during the entire semester.

An external examiner will not normally assess more than 25 students in a day.

**M.ED. TWO YEARS  
ADVANCE LEVEL COURSES  
COURSE 4/8/12/16: EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY- I**

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To familiarise student with the concept of educational technology.
- To equip student with fundamentals of system approach for solving educational problems scientifically.
- To make students aware of different types of instructional material.
- To enable students to understand the role of mass media in education.
- To make student familiar with the role of educational technology in education.
- To acquaint students with the challenges and opportunities emerging in integrating new technology in educational process.

**CONTENT**

**UNIT I: CONCEPT OF EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY**

Educational technology: concept, definition, meaning, nature, scope, & significance, Teaching technology and instructional technology, development of instructional technology, trends in educational technology, mass instructional technology, role of technology in education.

**UNIT II: APPROACHES OF EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY**

Hardware, software and system approach: definition, characteristics and advantages. Designing and analyzing system, implementation of system approach in education, concept of cybernetics and system analysis.

**UNIT III: COMMUNICATION PROCESS**

Communication Process: Concept, nature, process, models and barriers, Mass media – selection and types, Multimedia approach, Classroom communication, Education and Training: Face-to-face, Distance and other alternative modes, Information Theory Channels of communication through mass media in education & Instructional Strategies: lecture, team teaching, discussion, seminar, tutorials, Mastery Learning.

**UNIT IV: MULTI SENSORY AIDS**

Concept, definitions, Classification: Audio, Visual, and Multi Sensory. Principles of selection of teaching aids, importance and uses. Audio/Radio: Broadcast and audio recordings - strengths and Limitations, criteria for selection of instructional units, script writing, Video/Educational Television: Telecast and Video recordings - Strengths and limitations, Use of Television and CCTV in instruction and Training,

**UNIT V: DESIGNING INSTRUCTIONAL SYSTEM**

Formulation of instructional objectives, Task Analysis, Instructional Material: PLM – Meaning, types: LPLM, BPLM. MPLM, developing various types of PLM. Development of Modules.

**ACTIVITIES**

- Development of PLM on any topic.
- Preparation of teaching aids
- Script writing : Audio/Video

### REFERENCES:

- Agrawal, J.C.: Essentials of Educational Technology – Teaching Learning Innovations in Education, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1996.
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- Sharma, A.R.: Programmed Learning, Loyal Book Depot, Meerut, 1982.
- Wilson, Bob: The Systematic Designs of Training Courses, Parthenon Publishing, U.S.A., 1987.



## COURSE 4/8/12/16: EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY-II

### OBJECTIVES

- To enable the student to understand the models of teaching.
- To make the student familiar with new technological applications in education including online learning.
- To enable the student with use of computer packages in education become good practitioner of Educational technology.
- To acquaint the student with the challenges and opportunities emerging in integrating new technology in Educational process.
- To empower the student in pedagogical application of multimedia approaches.

### CONTENTS

#### UNIT- I: TECHNOLOGY OF TEACHING

Models of teaching: meaning, characteristics and types

- Concept Attainment Model
- Advance Organizer Model
- Inquiry Training Model
- Role Play Model
- Value Analysis Model

Modification of teacher behaviour: Flanders Interaction Analysis Category System (FIACS) Simulation.

#### UNIT II: ICT IN EDUCATION

Computer assisted instruction, Web based instruction: uses, web links, online learning, mlearning, flipped classroom, blended learning, Virtual classrooms, computer based assessment computer conferencing, Massive open online courses (MOOCS)

#### UNIT III: MULTIMEDIA APPROACH

Meaning, characteristics, usage, Multimedia Development Process, Instructional Design for Multimedia: Models of designing multimedia: Reeves Multimedia Design Model, ADIE Model, Script writing for multimedia.

#### UNIT – IV: DISTANCE EDUCATION & MASS MEDIA

Distance Education: Concept, Different contemporary system, viz., Correspondence, distance and Open: Student support services: Evaluation Strategies in Distance, Education; Counselling Methods in Distance Education. Mass Media: Media – Educational TV and Radio as mass media.

#### UNIT V: PROBLEMS AND CHALLENGES

Problem of sub-optimal use of technology in education, Attitudinal problems and challenge of adapting to fast emerging technologies in education, Poor maintenance of infrastructure and lean technical support system, Challenge of faculty empowerment in technology of teaching.

### ACTIVITIES

- Development of e-content in an area.
- Construction of profile on wiki-educator
- Development of lessons using models of teaching
- Script writing for multimedia program

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## COURSE 4/8/12/16: CURRICULUM STUDIES- I

### OBJECTIVES

- To enable the student teachers to develop understanding about important principles of curriculum construction.
- To help student teachers understand the bases and determinants of curriculum.
- To familiarise the student teachers with the concept of curriculum design and process of curriculum development.
- To develop among the student teachers the competency to analyze given curriculum for its explicit and implicit components.
- To help them recognise the need for organising the curriculum on the principles of integration, articulation and coherence in curriculum.
- To enable them identify different kinds of integration, articulation and coherence in curriculum.
- To acquaint the students with the different approaches to curriculum designing.
- To develop competency among students in designing curriculum unit.
- To equip students with the understanding of different models of curriculum development.

### CONTENT

#### UNIT I: CURRICULUM FUNDAMENTALS

Concept and meaning of curriculum, Definition of curriculum, Curriculum & syllabus  
Elements of Curriculum

Various curriculum concepts: Stated curriculum, recommended curriculum, supported curriculum, Transacted curriculum, Formal and Informal curriculum, Manifest and Hidden Curriculum, Null curriculum

Scope of curriculum studies

#### UNIT II: BASES AND DETERMINANTS OF CURRICULUM

Historical considerations, Philosophical considerations, Psychological considerations, Sociological considerations, Discipline-oriented considerations

#### UNIT III: CURRICULUM ORGANIZATION

Principles of curriculum organisation, various kind of Integration, Articulation & coherence in curriculum, analyzing the existing curriculum in relation to principles of curriculum

Approaches to curriculum organisation: Subject centred, Core curriculum, Learner centred, Community - centred curriculum, Process approach and Humanistic approach

#### UNIT IV: CURRICULUM DESIGN & CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT

Process of Curriculum Designing & Development: Deduction of curriculum from aims and objective of education, Content analysis & Instructional Strategies, Evaluation process & procedures

#### UNIT V: MODELS OF CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT

Tylers, Hilda Taba, Nicholls and Nicholls, Wheeler and Need assessment model

### ACTIVITIES

- Analysis of a school text book
- Analysis of the B.Ed. curriculum of the Institution/ University
- Review of original writings on Curriculum

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**COURSE 4/8/12/16: CURRICULUM STUDIES-II**

**OBJECTIVES**

- To enable the student teachers to develop understanding about strategies of curriculum implementation.
- To familiarise students with the importance and dynamics of curriculum evaluation for curriculum development.
- To sensitize the student teachers about various issues in curriculum development and need to address them.
- To help them identify recent trends in curriculum designing and development.
- To develop among students a comparative understanding of their own curriculum and curricula of some select countries.

**CONTENT**

**UNIT I: CURRICULUM IMPLEMENTATION STRATEGIES**

Role of Curriculum support Materials, Preparation for implementation, Models of implementation

**UNIT-II: CURRICULUM EVALUATION**

Concept, Need, Importance and Aspects: Formative, Summative curriculum evaluation, NRT and CRT Testing, Models of Curriculums evaluation, Interpretation of evaluation results and method, and reconstruction of curriculum

**UNIT III: ISSUES IN CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT**

Centralized vs. Decentralized curriculum, Diversity among teachers in their competence, Problem of curriculum load, Participation of functionary and beneficiaries in curriculum development

**UNIT IV: CURRICULUM FOR TWENTY FIRST CENTURY**

Open Distance Learning Curriculum (ODL)

Recent Curriculum Trends: National Curriculum Frameworks for School Education and Teacher Education

Social Reconstructionist curriculum: characteristics, purpose, role of the teacher in Reconstructionist curriculum, Future Trend in Curriculum Curriculum researches in India: Trend report

**UNIT V: COMPARATIVE CURRICULUM**

Comparative study of curricula of different countries: India, UK, USA, USSR

**ACTIVITIES**

- Term paper on comparative studies of curricula of any two Nations
- Case study of process of development of B.Ed. curriculum of the University
- Study of stakeholders feedback on B.Ed./ M.Ed. curriculum
- Study of curriculum of an Open University

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## COURSE 4/8/12/16: TEACHER EDUCATION- I

### OBJECTIVES

- To acquaint students with the pre-service and in-service Teacher Education in India.
- To familiarize students with the evolution of Teacher Education in India.
- To make students understand the nature and perspectives of the Teacher Education.
- To develop an understanding of needs and problems of Teacher Education.
- To develop an understanding of different modalities of transacting Teacher Education curriculum.

### CONTENTS

#### UNIT I: GENESIS OF TEACHER EDUCATION

Evolution and development of Teacher Education in India, before and after independence, Recommendations of various commissions established after independence for Teacher Education.

#### UNIT II: PRE-SERVICE TEACHER EDUCATION

Teacher Education: Concept & objectives of Teacher Education at secondary level, Curriculum of Teacher Education at different levels.

Different phases of Teacher Education: Pre-Service Teacher Education- Concept, Objectives, Different agencies of pre-service education, Induction- concept, objectives and characteristics of effective induction programs

#### UNIT III: IN-SERVICE TEACHER EDUCATION

In-Service Teacher Education- concept, objectives, different agencies of in-service education, Different techniques for providing in-service education such as seminars, workshops, symposium, panel discussion, group discussion, quiz etc.

Different models of in-service education; winter schools, summer schools, short term programs.

#### UNIT IV: PERSPECTIVES ON TEACHER EDUCATION

(a) Nature of teacher education as a profession, as a supervision, as administration, as counseling, as curriculum development, as science, as clinical interaction and as teacher development. (b) Competency based teacher education, (c) Accountability in teacher education

#### UNIT V: PROBLEMS OF TEACHER EDUCATION

Changing needs and problems of teacher education- teacher education and practicing schools, preparing teachers for special schools, Isolation of teacher education institutions from schools and TEIs working at different levels, commercialization of teacher education, low social esteem of teaching profession, Role of professional associations

#### ACTIVITY (ANY TWO)

- To develop check list of competency based teacher-education.
- To prepare a list for accountability of teachers.
- To evaluate/survey the curriculum of teachers' training program.
- To evaluate/survey the innovative programs of teacher education.

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## COURSE 4/8/12/16: TEACHER EDUCATION- II

### OBJECTIVES

- To update the students with the recent researches in teacher education and teacher effectiveness.
- To help students in developing a comparative picture of teacher education in the U.S.A. the U.K. and the U.S.S.R.
- To make students aware with the area, problems & emerging trends of research in Teacher Education.
- To familiarize students with the emerging trends in Teacher Education.

### CONTENTS

#### UNIT I: AGENCIES FOR PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Agencies of Teacher Education and their roles in professional development of Teacher Educators. National level agencies: NCTE, NCERT, UGC - ASC., NUEPA, ICSSR, RIEs. State level agencies: SBTE, DIET, IASEs, UTDs, CTEs, BITEs

#### UNIT II: RESEARCHES IN TEACHER EDUCATION

Research in Teacher Education: Concept, Area/Scope & Problems of Research in Teacher Education, Trends of research in Teacher Education, Different areas of research in Teacher Education (Teacher Effectiveness, Teacher Competency, School Effectiveness, Teacher Behavior etc), Emerging trends, areas and variables of research in Teacher Education.

#### UNIT III: COMPARATIVE TEACHER EDUCATION

Comparative teacher education: comparative study of teacher education in USA, USSR, UK and India in special reference to their foundational historical background, levels & structure of teacher training and their courses of the study, curriculum, methods of teaching, methods of evaluation, standards of teacher education, administration & finance, contemporary problems & emerging trends.

#### UNIT IV: NEW PARADIGMS IN TEACHER EDUCATION

New trends in teacher education: paradigm shift in teaching-learning process (teacher centered, teacher-learner interaction, learner centered, learner-centered interaction), e-learning & m-learning in teacher education, Constructivism in teacher education, Interdisciplinary approach, Distance education, correspondence & Non-formal education in teacher education, Flanders interaction analysis category system.

#### UNIT V: QUALITY OF TEACHER EDUCATION

Quality Assurance: NAAC & their criteria for quality assessment of HEIs, Criteria of quality assurance in context of IQAC, Performance Based Appraisal System- Academic Performance Indicator (PBAS-API), TQM.

### SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES

- SWOT Analysis of any teacher education Institute
- Report of a teacher education institute on the basis of quality criteria determined by the NAAC
- Abstract of Ph. D. thesis in the area of Teacher Education

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## **COURSE 4/8/12/16: EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION-I**

### **OBJECTIVES**

- To acquaint students with the emerging concept of Educational Administration.
- To help students to understand the various factors affecting the character of educational administration.
- To impart knowledge of the concept of and related concepts underlying Educational Administration.
- To help the students to understand the nature of Educational Planning, Educational Leadership and Performance Appraisal.
- To develop the students understanding and appreciation of the theories of Educational Administration and Leadership.
- To develop an insight about key concepts of Educational Supervision.
- To develop in them knowledge and skills of Evaluation and Appraisal of educational Institutions.
- To develop in students a satisfactory concept of competence in Educational Administration.
- To develop pre-requisite skills for Educational Administrator among students.
- To keep students precisely informed about the Educational Planning in India.

### **CONTENTS**

#### **UNIT I: MODERN DEVELOPMENTS IN EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION**

Taylorism, Human Approach, Max Weber's concept of Management, Changing concepts of Educational Administration, efficiency versus human relations - controversy, Process of administration.

#### **UNIT II: EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP**

Meaning and Nature of Educational Leadership, Theories of Leadership, Styles of Leadership:

Autocratic, Democratic & Laissez Faire, Group Dynamics and Human Relations.

#### **UNIT III: EDUCATIONAL PLANNING**

Types and Scope of Educational Planning. Principles, Different Approaches to Educational Planning, Economic and Social aspects of Educational Planning; steps in preparation of plans; Implementing, Evaluating and Readjusting a plan. Five year Plan in education: Historical Background, Features, Impacts, Merits, Demerits.

#### **UNIT IV: EDUCATIONAL SUPERVISION**

Principles, methods and procedures of Educational Supervision, Supervision as Service Activity,

Evaluating effectiveness of supervision, Functions of Supervision, Modern Supervision.

#### **UNIT V: PERFORMANCE APPRAISAL**

Meaning, Concept and Scope, Code of Professional Ethics for teacher, Program for professionals, growth of teachers and improvement of instructional program.

## ACTIVITIES

- Seminar on the history of Educational Administration
- Critical Account of Educational Planning in India
- Critical appraisal of the Five year plans in India
- Critical analysis of a Leader
- Visit to an Educational Institution
- Preparation of Performance Appraisal for Teachers, Administrators etc.
- Account of Educational Administration in India

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## **COURSE 4/8/12/16: EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION-II**

### **OBJECTIVES**

- To develop among the students understanding and appreciation of the theories of Educational Administration.
- To develop among students the concept of competence in Educational Administration.
- To help the students to understand the nature of Educational Planning and Finance.
- To acquaint them with the theory and Practice of Educational Finance.
- To develop among students the attitude and capacity of raising fundamental questions concerning theory and practice of Educational Administration.
- To help them gain an understanding of Financing in Education in India.
- To sensitize students about underlying issues in Educational Administration.
- To develop among students an insight about the modern trends and related concepts of Educational Administration.
- To acquaint student with the knowledge of Human Resource Management.

### **CONTENT**

#### **UNIT I: THEORIES OF EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION**

Conflicts- Gatzel's Theory, Motivation-Theory of Organizational Equilibrium, Decision Making- Griffith Theory and Administrative Behavior, Systems Analysis: An approach to Educational Administration.

#### **UNIT II: ISSUES IN EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION**

Centre, state and local bodies, centralization and decentralization in India, State and Private enterprise, existing problems of administration in India, External and Internal controls, Factors influencing the system of Educational Administration (Political, Social, Cultural and Economic).

#### **UNIT III: EDUCATIONAL FINANCE**

Importance of Financing in Education, Sources of Income, Cost of Education and Expenditure on Education. Resource Mobilisation and Allocation, Preparation of budget, Role of central and state governments, local authorities, Private Agencies, Voluntary Organization

#### **UNIT IV: HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT**

Staff selection; Personnel development, Performance appraisal systems; Motivation and job satisfaction, Organisational climate; Team building

#### **UNIT V: MODERN TRENDS IN EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION**

Decision Making, Organization Compliance, Organizational Development, PERT/CPM, PPBS system approach, Management Information Systems: Database: Concept and Management, Office Management, Management of Physical Resources

### **ACTIVITIES**

- Critical Account of Educational Administration and Management in India
- Critical Appraisal of Educational Planning and Finance in India
- Assignment on Sources of Educational Finance in India

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## COURSE 4/8/12/16: SPECIAL EDUCATION -I

### OBJECTIVES

- To enable the prospective teacher to acquire knowledge and understanding of Special Education.
- To acquaint the students with the historical scenario of special education in India and abroad.
- To provide the knowledge about the trends like rehabilitation, mainstreaming, integration, inclusion etc.
- To acquaint the prospective teachers with Government Policies, Legislatures and National Institutes related to the disabled.
- To enable the prospective teacher to acquire knowledge and understanding about different areas of disability (Visual Impairment, Hearing Impairment, Orthopedically Impaired and Juvenile Delinquency).
- To acquaint the prospective teacher with Educational Programmes, Equipments, and Aids for Education of the children with various disabilities.

### CONTENT

#### UNIT I : INTRODUCTION TO SPECIAL EDUCATION

(a) Concept, Definition, Objectives, Assumptions, Scope. (b) Key terms related to Special Education- Handicap, Impairment and Disability. Historical development of Special Education. Trends in Special Education: Rehabilitation, Integration, Inclusion Normalization and Mainstreaming. Legal Aspect of Special Education: (a) Constitutional Provisions and Acts (b) Facilities for special children (c) National Institutes related to disability.

#### UNIT II: VISUAL IMPAIRMENT

Concept, Definition, Causes, Characteristics, Classification, Assessment techniques, Training For Visually Impaired-Sensory Training, Concept development, Communication skills, Daily Living Skills, Orientation and Mobility Training, Aids and appliances and Educational Programmes.

#### UNIT III: HEARING IMPAIRMENT

Concept, Definition, Causes, Characteristics, Classification, Training in Sign Language, Aids and Appliances and Educational Programmes.

#### UNIT IV: ORTHOPEDICALLY IMPAIRED

Concept, Definition, Characteristics, Classification and Educational Programmes.

#### UNIT V: JUVENILE DELINQUENTS

Concept, Definition, Characteristics, Causes and educational Programmes.

### ACTIVITIES:

- Visit to any Special/Integrated/inclusive School and writing and presentation of report.
- Survey of Educational facilities/ Aids and appliances available in the special school.
- Case study of any one child suffering from any disability.
- Survey of the various web resources available any prescribed disability.
- Review of researches related to the prescribed disabilities.

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## COURSE 4/8/12/16: SPECIAL EDUCATION -II

### OBJECTIVES:

- To enable the prospective teacher to acquire knowledge and understanding of Special education and its curriculum.
- To enable the prospective teacher to acquire knowledge and understanding about different areas of disability (Mentally Retardation, Learning Disability, Gifted, Creative children, Backward Children).
- To acquaint the prospective teacher with Educational Programmes, Equipments, and Aids for education of the disabled.
- To acquaint the prospective teacher with the role of Formal, Informal and Non formal in the context of Special children.
- To aware the students with the various trends in the area of Special Education.

### CONTENT

#### UNIT I: CURRICULUM PLANNING IN SPECIAL EDUCATION

(a) Meaning of curriculum (b) Difference in General and Special curriculum,(c) Foundations of curriculum (d) Components of curriculum (e) Curriculum Adaptation For Visually Impaired, Hearing Impaired, Learning Disable ,Current Issues in Special Education: (a) Cross Disability

Approach. (b) Role of Formal and Informal agency in dealing with special children.

#### UNIT II: EDUCATION OF MENTALLY RETARDED

(a) Concept, (b) Definition,(c) Classification, (d) Characteristics, (e) Causes, (f) Educational Programmes.

#### UNIT III: EDUCATION OF BACKWARD CHILD

Concept of Backward children Causes of backwardness and Education Programmes.

#### UNIT IV: EDUCATION OF GIFTED AND CREATIVE CHILD

(a) Concept, (b) Definition, (c) Characteristics, (d) Identification, (e) Educational Programmes.

#### UNIT V: EDUCATION OF LEARNING DISABLE

(a) Concept, (b) Definition,(c) Classification, (d) Characteristics, (e) Causes, (f) Educational Programmes.

### ACTIVITIES

- Visit to Special School
- Project on any one disability area
- Preparation of Learning Material
- Curriculum planning for special children
- Test preparation for Learning Disabled

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## **COURSE 4/8/12/16: GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING– I**

### **OBJECTIVES**

- To familiarize students with meaning, nature, scope ,aims and principles of guidance& counseling.
- To familiarize students with meaning, definition, techniques, types and methods of counseling.
- To acquaint students with philosophical, sociological and psychological foundation of guidance.
- To familiarize students with standardized and non standardized tools of guidance.
- To help students in understanding nature of individual and individual differences.
- To make students aware about world of education and world of work.
- To familiarize students with process of organizing guidance services at different levelsand personnel involve in guidance services.

### **CONTENTS**

#### **UNIT I: GUIDANCE**

Meaning and Definition, Developmental concept of Guidance leading to Modern Concept, Nature and Scope of Guidance,

Philosophical, Sociological and Psychological Foundations of Guidance: Aims and Principles of Guidance.

Guidance and Education: Specific Relationship. Revolutionary changes in Modern Human Society. Need of Guidance-General and with special references to Indian Cultural Background.

#### **UNIT II: COUNSELLING**

Meaning, historical development and importance of counselling. Types -Individual and Group counselling. Approaches of counselling: Directive, Non directive. Eclectic counselling. Techniques in counselling: Steps of counselling. The Qualities of effective counsellor.

Theories of counselling-Psychoanalytical theory (Freud, Jung), Self concept/actualization theory(Rogers, Maslow), Trait theory ( Williamson, Cattell) and Behavioristic (Skinner, Pavlov)Counselling Skills-Building Trust: Listening, attending, building rapport, demonstrating empathy, observing, Interview (types of Interview), procedure of conducting interview. preparation, process, interpretation, recording, and termination .

#### **UNIT III: TOOLS AND TECHNIQUES OF GUIDANCE AND COUNSELING**

Criteria of Good Guidance test: general, practical & psychological. Simple (Non Standardized)Tools of Guidance – Characteristics, construction and use by the Guidance worker. Anecdotal and cumulative records, Autobiography and self reports, Behavior Description, Questionnaire, Rating Scale and Checklist, Observation and Interview schedules, Sociometric Devices. Scientific (Standardized)

Tools of Guidance – Psychological Testing: Nature and Preliminary Precautions, Role Advantages and limitations –Intelligence, Personality, Creativity, Aptitude, Attitude and Interest.

#### **UNIT IV: UNDERSTANDING THE INDIVIDUAL**

Individual Differences in the process of Guidance and Counseling -Nature and Importance. Nature of Individual's Personality, its significance

Adjustment: Meaning and Mechanisms and development of Strategies for enhancing Adjustment Principles of Educational and Vocational Planning, world of work and world of education. Importance of assessing interest for educational and vocational guidance

### UNIT V: ORGANIZATION OF GUIDANCE PROGRAM AT VARIOUS LEVELS

Secondary and college level, Need for Practical Programs of Service. Basic Services of Guidance and Counseling, Role of various personnel and agencies in an organized program of services.

Referral Services – Special and Community.

#### ACTIVITIES

- Individual and group counselling for children and adolescents for emotional, social, behavioural and academic problems.
- Needed Competencies for Various Vocations & Professions
- Preparation of Computerized Cumulative Record
- Computerized Psychological testing of an individual/class
- Developing Skills in Communication with practical exercise in verbal and non-verbal mode.

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- Super, D.E.: Psychology of Careers. Harper and Brothers, New York, 1957.
- Yadav S: Guidance and Counseling, Anmol Publications Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2005.

## COURSE 4/8/12/16: GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING- II

### OBJECTIVES

- To acquaint students with need of guidance at different educational levels and techniques collecting and disseminating educational as well as vocational information.
- To familiarize students with concepts like vocational development, vocational maturity, vocational adjustment and their relationship.
- To make student understanding self concept and aspiration and importance of studying these concepts for guidance worker.
- To familiarize students with meaning, need , methodology and strategies of personal guidance.
- To make student aware about personality development skills.
- To familiarize students with training of personal involved in guidance activities.
- To acquaint students with concept objectives and organization of educational clinic.
- To make student aware about the researchers conducted in the area, needed areas of research and issues and challenges in guidance.
- To familiarize students with intervention programme as relaxation strategies, Critical analysis of problems and understanding of behavior pattern of special children.

### CONTENT

#### UNIT I: EDUCATIONAL GUIDANCE

Meaning, Guidance and Curriculum, Principles and Examples of Guidance oriented Curriculum. Special Need and Specific Nature of Guidance at different educational stages, viz. Primary, Secondary, Higher Secondary, College entrance, University and Professional Courses/Colleges.1

Educational Information – Importance, Techniques of collecting and disseminating Educational Information.

#### UNIT II: VOCATIONAL GUIDANCE

Meaning, Theories of Vocational Development, Vocational Development, Vocational Maturing and Vocational Adjustment Occupational Information – Nature and Importance/ Significance, Classification of Occupations, Sources of Occupational Information, Collection, Analysis and Filing of Occupational Information, Dissemination and use of Occupational Information, Job Analysis and Job Profiles.

Theories of career development (some basic concepts, applicability and limitations of each theory) - Trait Factor Theory , Roe's theory of personality development and career choice ,Holland's career theory of personality types and work environment , Super's life span/life space approach to career development

#### UNIT III: PERSONAL GUIDANCE

Meaning and Definition of Personal Guidance, Need of Personal Guidance, Methodology and Strategy of Personal Guidance, Various Possible Areas of Problems- Viz. Physical Health, Social Relationship, School Life, Home and Family, Sex, Ideals, Financial Status, Morals, Religion etc. Various areas of Deviancy viz. – Physical, Mental, Intellectual, Academic, Emotional, Psychoneurotic etc. Cause effect Relationship, Personality Development : Skills for developing personality: Self Confidence, coping with stage fear, preparing for interview, Communication skill, Self exploration, etc.



## UNIT VI: GROUP GUIDANCE

Concept and Need of Group Guidance, Specific need of Group Guidance in Indian Situations, Group Dynamics and Group Guidance, Group Guidance and Individual Counseling. Techniques of Group Guidance.

Researches in Guidance Types and Areas of Researches conducted. Needed Areas of Research in Guidance and Counseling. Issues and challenges in Guidance.

## UNIT V: INTERVENTION PROGRAMMES

Role of relaxation strategies, yoga & meditation therapies for children and adolescents for reducing stress and problems. Personal management skills (Time, self management) Critical Analysis of different Types of problems -Academic Problems, Class room problems, Personal, Vocational, Emotional/social problem (Adjustment) , and Problem of Decision making .

Behaviour Patterns of Gifted, underachiever, Slow learner/educationally backward child, Attention deficit hyperactive (ADH) Children, ,Visual/ auditory/ Speech, Orthopedic and Mentally challenged.

## ACTIVITIES

- Sources and Disseminating Information: Educational and Vocational Job Analysis
- Trend Report on Researches of Guidance and Counseling
- Group Assessment- Tools: Administration and Report.
- Relaxation strategies, yoga & meditation therapies for children and adolescents for reducing stress and problems.
- Critical Analysis of different types of Problems of Students
- Study of Behaviour Pattern of any special child

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